
LiDAR Project Report

G15PD00057, South
Terrebonne and Gulf Islands

QL2 LiDAR

Prepared For:

United States Geological Survey



Prepared By:

Digital Aerial Solutions, LLC



CONTRACT: #G10PC00093 CONTRACTOR:
DIGITAL AERIAL SOLUTIONS
TASK ORDER: # G15PD00057

Project Report
LiDAR Collection, Processing, and QA/QC
**G15PD00057, South Terrebonne and
Gulf Islands QL2 LiDAR**

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South Terrabonne and Gulf Islands



0 15 30 60 Miles

Legend



South Terrebonne and Gulf Islands

Coordinate System: NAD 1983 UTM Zone 15N
Projection: Transverse Mercator
Datum: North American 1983
False Easting: 500,000.0000
False Northing: 0.0000
Central Meridian: -93.0000
Scale Factor: 0.9996
Latitude Of Origin: 0.0000
Units: Meter

Date: 10/31/2014

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1 Introduction and Specifications

Digital Aerial Solutions, LLC (DAS) was tasked to collect and process a Light Detection And Ranging (LiDAR) derived elevation dataset for the G15PD00057, South Terrebonne and Gulf Islands . The area encompasses approximately 2093 square miles Aerial LiDAR data was collected utilizing an ALS70 and ALS80. The ALS80 is a discrete return topographic LiDAR mapping system manufactured by Leica Geosystems. LiDAR data collected for the G15PD00057, South Terrebonne and Gulf Islands survey has a nominal pulse spacing of 0.7 meters, and includes up to 4 discrete returns per pulse, along with intensity values for each return.

LiDAR datasets were post processed to generate elevation point cloud swaths for each flight line. Deliverables include the point cloud swaths, tiled point clouds classified by land cover type, breaklines to support hydro-flattening of digital elevation models (DEM)s, intensity tiles, and bare-earth DEM tiles. Point cloud deliverables are stored in the LAS version 1.2 format, point data record format 1. The tiling scheme for tiled deliverables is a 1500 meter x 1500 meter grid. Tile number is the appropriate cell number values found in the USNG index. All deliverables were generated in conformance with the *U.S. Geological Survey National Geospatial Program Guidelines and Base Specifications, Version 1.0*.

2 Spatial Reference System

The spatial reference of the data is as follows.

Horizontal Spatial Reference

- Datum: NAVD88, Meters (to 3 decimal places)
- Coordinates: UTM Zone 15, NAD83, Meters (to 2 decimal places);

Vertical Spatial Reference

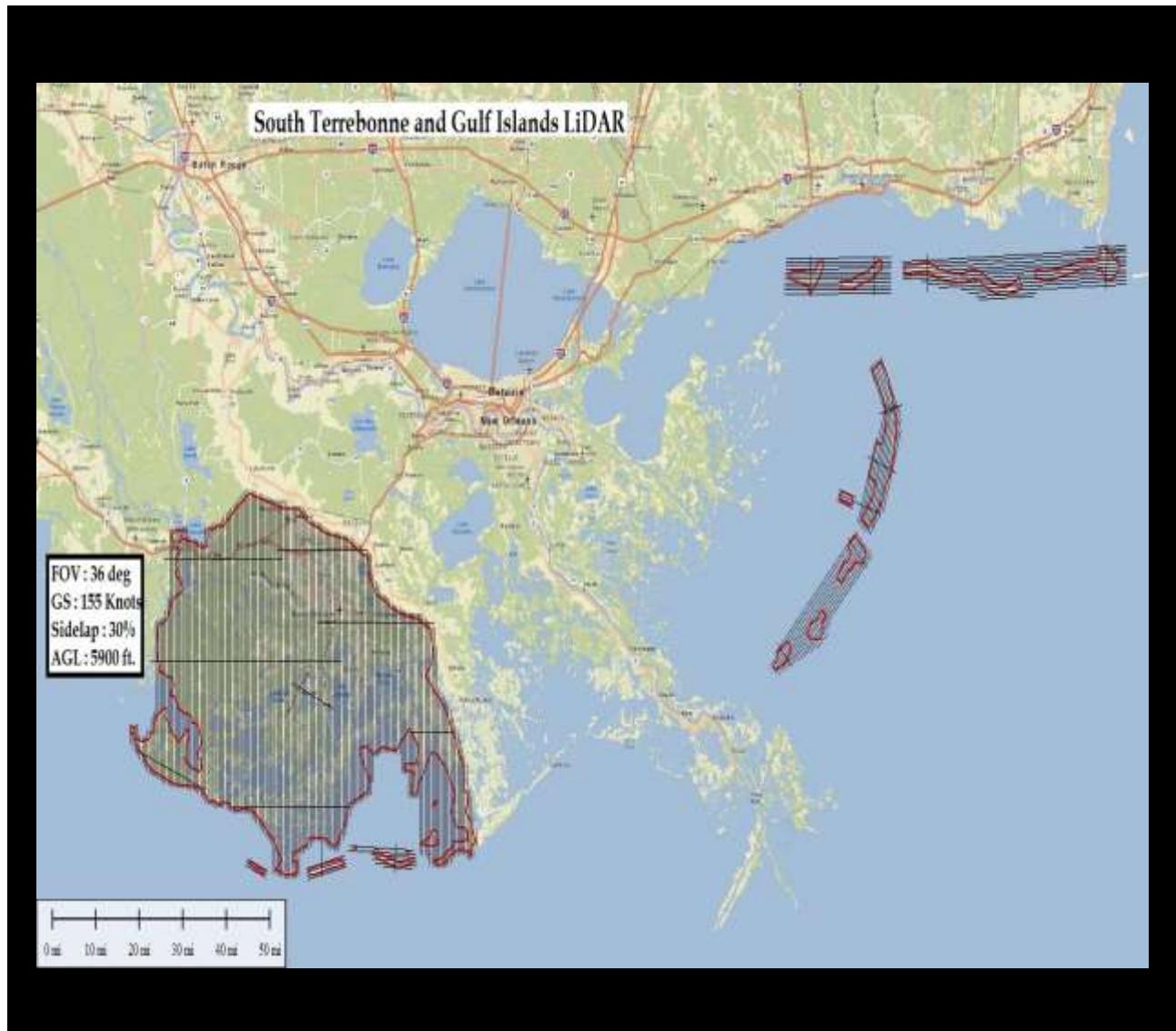
All datasets are available with orthometric elevation; point cloud datasets are also available with ellipsoid heights

- Datum: North American Vertical Datum of 1983 (GEOID12A)

3 LiDAR Acquisition

3.1 Survey Area

The South Terrebonne and Gulf Islands, 2ppsm Lidar survey covers approximately 2093 square miles covering all of South Terrebonne basin and several islands along the gulf coast of Louisiana and Alabama. The flight plan consisted of 184 survey lines and 21 control lines.



3.2 Acquisition Parameters

Acquisition parameters include the sensor configuration and the flight plan characteristics, and are selected based on a number of project specific criteria. Criteria reviewed include the required accuracies for the final dataset, the land cover types within the project survey area, and the required nominal pulse spacing. Acquisition parameters selected for the Terrebonne, 2ppsm Lidar project are summarized below.

Parameter	Value
Flying Height Above Ground Level	5900 feet
Nominal Sidelap	30%
Nominal Speed Over Ground	155 knots
Field of View	36°
Laser Rate	132 kHz
Scan Rate	66.2 hz
Maximum Cross Track Spacing	0.78 meters
Maximum Along Track Spacing	0.82 meters
Average Spacing	0.5 meters

3.3 Acquisition Mission

The acquisition mission for the G15PD00057, South Terrebonne and Gulf Islands QL2 LiDAR survey was coordinated to be acquired in 2 weeks, due to weather conditions and tidal levels the completion of acquisition was not until 4 weeks. Collection began on January 18th 2015 and was completed on February 13th, 2015.

3.4 Airborne GPS/IMU

Airborne global positioning system (GPS) and inertial measurement unit (IMU) data was collected on the aircraft during the acquisition mission, providing sensor position and orientation information for geo-referencing the LiDAR data. Airborne GPS observations were collected at a frequency of 2Hz, and IMU observations are collected at a frequency of 200Hz.

Aircraft	Sensor	GPS Lever Arm (m)	IMU Lever Arm (m)
C421 - N112MJ	ALS70 - SN1132	x: -0.210, y: -0.060, z: -1.370	x: -0.450, y: -0.159, z: -0.169

In addition, GPS data was collected with ground base stations during the acquisition mission, providing corrections to support differential post-processing of the airborne GPS. One ground base station was setup at an NGS Benchmark (Keyport) as the base of operation. The additional ground base station were selected and place threw the project to ensure complete coverage. Ground GPS observations were collected at a frequency of 2Hz.

4 LiDAR Processing

4.1 Acquisition Post-Processing

Once the acquisition was completed, initial post-processing was performed to generate geo-referenced LiDAR elevation point clouds.

The airborne GPS dataset was differentially corrected using the ground base station GPS datasets collected by DAS in Leica's IPAS software. IPAS computes the GPS dataset corrections in both forward and reverse chronological sequence, obtaining two solutions for the GPS trajectory. The differences between these two solutions were reviewed to ensure a consistent result, and agree within +/- 3cm. The forward and reverse solutions also show good fit between the two different base stations used in the post-processing.

Differentially corrected airborne GPS data was merged with the airborne IMU dataset in Leica's IPAS software through Kalman filtering techniques. IPAS applies the reference lever arms for the GPS and IMU measurement systems during processing to determine the trajectory (position and orientation) of the LiDAR sensor during the acquisition mission. Estimated lever arm values reported posteriori validate the measurements made during sensor installation in the aircraft.

Raw LiDAR sensor ranging data and the final sensor trajectory from IPAS were processed in Leica's ALSPP software to produce the LiDAR elevation point cloud swaths for each flightline, stored in LAS version 1.2 file format. Quality control of the swath point clouds was performed to validate proper function of the sensor systems, full coverage of the project AOI, and point density consistent with the planned nominal pulse spacing.

Swath point clouds were assigned a unique File Source ID within the LAS file format before further processing. Swath files for the G15PD00057, South Terrebonne and Gulf Islands QL2 LiDAR project were numbered in chronological order of acquisition.

4.2 Geometric Calibration

Geometric and positional accuracy of the LiDAR swath point clouds is highly dependent on accurate calibration of the various subsystems within the LiDAR sensor system. Sensor calibration parameters fall into two categories, one being those parameters proprietary to the manufacturer's sensor design, and the other being parameters common to most commercial airborne LiDAR sensors, the IMU to laser reference system alignment angles (bore-site), and mirror deformation constants (scaling).

The manufacturer specific calibration parameters are applied in Leica's ALSPP software for the ALS70 sensor system. Terrasolid's Terramatch software was used to calculate the IMU bore-site and mirror scale parameters for the G15PD00057, South Terrebonne and Gulf Islands QL2 LiDAR. Within the TerraMatch software, the Tie-line workflow was used to solve for the parameters. The Tie-line workflow involves automated selection of numerous 'tie-lines', which represent a linear segment fit to the data that should have the same slope, azimuth, position and elevation, within the overlap sections of the survey lines and control lines. The tie-lines provide observations for algorithms within TerraMatch to solve for the bore-site and mirror scale parameters for the lift.

The Tie-line workflow is dependent upon well distributed tie-lines throughout the swath point clouds to effectively solve for bore-site and mirror scale parameters with the automated algorithms.

survey and control lines. Manual estimation of the bore-site and mirror scale parameters was performed using the observed tie-lines in overlap areas.

The final step of geometric calibration is to determine elevation (z) offset corrections to be applied to the swath point clouds. Z values calculated during the course of the acquisition mission can vary at the centimeter level as the GPS satellite constellation observed in the survey area changes with satellites moving through their orbits over the course of the mission. Baseline length from the ground base station GPS to the airborne GPS can also impact the z values calculated for the swath point clouds. Z offset corrections are calculated in two steps; a relative step, where individual lines are corrected one to another using the adjusted tie-lines from the bore-site and mirror scale calculation step; and an absolute step, where groups of lines are leveled to project ground control.

For the G15PD00057, South Terrebonne and Gulf Islands QL2 LiDAR project, the control lines were used to determine relative z offset corrections in areas of discernible ground. The base station operated by DAS in the survey area provided for minimal baseline lengths, resulting in generally good z agreement between the survey lines and control lines.

The final geometrically calibrated swath point clouds were compared to the bare-earth profile survey data. The data fit the profile surveys within the vertical accuracy tolerance specified for the project. Full documentation of the vertical accuracy checks maybe found in section 5.1.

4.3 Point Cloud Classification

Georeference information was applied to the swath point could LAS files. Geometrically calibrated swath point clouds were cut into USNG index, 1500 meter x 1500 meter LAS 1.2 format tiles for point cloud classification and derived product creation.

Tiled point cloud data was processed in Terrasolid's Terrascan software to assign initial classification values. The Terrascan software provides a number of routines to algorithmically detect and assign points to their appropriate class. Points left unclassified by the algorithmic routine remain as Class 1 - Processed, but unclassified. Automated classification routines assigned points to one of the following classes:

```
Code 1 - Processed, but unclassified  
Code 2 - Bare-earth ground  
Code 3 - Low/medium vegetation (3 meters or less)  
Code 7 - Noise (low or high, manually identified, if needed)  
Code 9 - Water  
Code 10 - Ignored Ground (Breakline Proximity)
```

Automated classification results were reviewed for each tiled point cloud, and manual edits made where necessary to correct for misclassified points. Points remaining in Class 1 after the automated classification routines were run were left in Class 1. Points falling outside of a 100 meter buffer of the project AOI polygon were excluded from the tiled point clouds.

4.4 Breakline Collection

Manual breakline collection was performed to support the hydro-flattening requirements of the project's DEM deliverables. Breaklines were collected directly from the classified point clouds and from triangulated irregular network (TIN) surface models built from the classified point clouds, in Terrasolids's Terrascan and Terramodeler software. Breakline features were collected as design file elements in Bentley's Microstation software. Breaklines were converted to ESRI 3D shapefile format for the breakline deliverable, and tiled to USNG index.

The data collected for the G15PD00057, South Terrebonne and Gulf Islands QL2 LiDAR survey maintained significant point density in the water, marsh, and swamp, limiting the usefulness of point density as guiding factor in breakline placement.

Points classified as Class 2 – Bare-earth ground, falling within a one meter buffer of the collected breaklines, were reassigned to Class 10 – Ignored Ground. These points are excluded from the surface model during DEM generation to preserve the hydro-flattening characteristics of the breaklines.

4.5 DEM Generation

The final classified point clouds and collected breaklines were reviewed for completeness and conformance to the task order scope of work. Within the Terramodeler software, points in Class 2 – Bare-earth ground and the breaklines were combined to generate TIN elevation models for each tile, from which the bare-earth DEM tiles were interpolated and exported as 32 bit raster TIF format.

5 Quality Control

5.1 Point Clouds

Accuracy and completeness of the LiDAR point clouds directly impacts the quality of all other derived LiDAR derived products. Ensuring a quality LiDAR dataset begins with proper mission planning and execution. Ground GPS base stations are located such that GPS baselines between the ground and airborne receivers do not exceed 30km. For the G15PD00057, South Terrebonne and Gulf Islands QL2 LiDAR project, two base stations were run to meet this requirement, one at the field operations airport and one within the survey area. Static alignment is performed both before take-off and after landing to allow for GPS integer ambiguity resolution. Sensor operators carefully monitor the LiDAR unit and its various subsystems during the acquisition mission to ensure proper function. Airborne GPS positional dilution of precision (PDOP) estimates are monitored to ensure they remain less than 3. The optical system is monitored to ensure there are no ranging errors encountered during the flight lines.

During acquisition post-processing estimates of the trajectory data accuracy are reviewed to ensure they will support the required accuracies of the point cloud data. The trajectory accuracy is a function of the differentially corrected GPS data and the IMU data.

The raw swath point clouds generated from ALSPP are reviewed as another check for proper sensor function. The point clouds are reviewed for full coverage of the AOI, required point density and nominal pulse spacing, clustering, proper intensity values, full swath coverage within the planned field of view, and planned survey line overlap.

Geometric calibration quality control validates that the positional accuracy requirements of the project are met, and includes relative accuracy assessments for intra-swath (within) and inter-swath (between) accuracy, along with absolute accuracy assessments against project ground control.

Relative vertical accuracy assessments are normally made using the tie-lines generated in the Terramatch software, as these lines provide positional observations throughout the extent of individual swaths, and between neighboring swaths.

There is not a systematic method of testing when testing horizontal accuracy in LiDAR. The estimated Horizontal accuracy at one sigma based on the flying height for the project, is between 10cm and 20cm according to manufacturer specifications.

Absolute vertical accuracy assessments for the point cloud data are made against ground check point data. For the G15PD00057, South Terrebonne and Gulf Islands QL2 LiDAR, ground check point data consisted of the ground GPS base station, and real-time kinematic (RTK) GPS techniques.

Check point locations were collected at 1 – second intervals during the RTK survey. Points collected during the static pre-initialization and post-initialization were removed from the assessment so as not to bias the assessment.

Local TIN models of the elevation points are built around each ground check points. The tin model elevation is sampled at the horizontal position of the ground check point. The TIN model elevation and ground check point survey elevation values were used to calculate the fundamental vertical accuracy (FVA) of the swath point clouds. The FVA of the TIN tested RMSE_Z 0.078 meters and 0.152 meters at the 95% confidence level in open terrain. FVA of the DEM tested at an RMSE_Z of 0.078 meters and 0.154 meters at the 95% confidence level in open terrain. The full calculations for all check points can be found in Appendix B.

FVA of TIN

RMSE _Z =	0.078	meters
NSSDA=	0.152	meters

FVA of DEM

RMSE _Z =	0.078	meters
NSSDA=	0.154	meters

The tiled point cloud products were reviewed for full coverage of the AOI and proper classification. As part of the QC process, TINs are built in the Terramodeler software for each tile using the ground class and the hydro-flattening breaklines. The TINs are reviewed for non-ground features, and edited where necessary to remove any remaining non-ground features. Points were also reviewed for absolute elevation, and points falling below the selected orthometric elevation for water were removed from the ground class.

5.2 Breaklines

The final breaklines in ESRI 3D shapefile format were reviewed for topological consistency and correct elevation. Breaklines features are continuous and do not have overlaps or dangles.

5.3 Digital Elevation Models

Digital elevation models (DEMs) were reviewed for conformance with the SOW and the Base Mapping Specification version 1.2 guidelines. DEM files were loaded in the Global Mapper software and inspected visually for edge matching between tiles, void areas within the project AOI, and proper coding of the NODATA values. DEM file naming was verified for consistency with the USNG index.

Appendix A. Flight Logs

ALS80 LiDAR Flight Log											
Project	TerreBonne_LA_Lidar2015			ALS80	SN				Sensor Operator/s Bertin Evina-Ze		
Date/Julian:	1/27/2015			Mem Drive MM70			TAR AIRSPD (KNTS)	-			Pilot/s
Hobbs End	754.1			LIFT			165				MWAZ
Hobbs ST	751.0						TAR ALT AGL (ft):	Flight Plan(s):		Base Height:	Aircraft
Flight Time	3.1			B			6,500	TerreBonne		1.500	421C 13RF
Lift	Flight Line	Mission	Line	UTC time:		GPS Altitude: ASL:	Direction	Speed: kts:	Memory	Position Acc.	
B				B:	E:					PDOP	HDOP
						6,500		593			
1	33	150127_042925		4:47	4:41		180	165	584	18	1.1
2	32	150127_044715		5:05	5:00		0	146	574	16	1.3
3	31	150127_050542		5:23	5:17		180	165	565	16	1.2
4	30	150127_052318		5:41	5:36		0	148	555	17	1.1
5	29	150127_054116		5:58	5:53		180	164	547	14	1.7
6	28	150127_055829		6:16	6:11		0	149	537	15	1.3
7	27	150127_061635		6:33	6:27		180	165	529	17	1.1
8	26	150127_063302		6:50	6:45		0	148	520	17	1.2
9	X01	150127_065039		7:00	6:54		92	165	518	17	1.2
10	X02	150127_070024		4:32	7:03		270	165	515	16	1.3
11											
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24											





ALS80 LiDAR Flight Log												
Project	TerreBonne_LA_Lidar2015		ALS80	SN					-	Sensor Operator/s Bertin Evina-Ze		
Date/Julian:	2/13/2015			Mem Drive MM70		TAR AIRSPD (KNTS)			Base PID:	Pilot/s SVEN		
Hobbs End	808.7		LIFT			165			TEMP			
Hobbs ST	804.4					TAR ALT AGL (ft):	Flight Plan(s):		Base Height:	Aircraft	Airport Idnt: KGPT (Gulfport, LA)	
Flight Time	4.3		A			6,500	TerreBonne		1.500	421C 13RF		
Lift	Flight Line	Mission	Line	UTC time:	GPS Altitude: ASL:	Direction	Speed: kts:	Memory	Position Acc.	Comments and Conditions:		
				B:					E:			
A					6,500			379				
1	170	150213_045311	4:53	5:00		98	163	375	16	1.1	0.7	
2	171	150213_050506	5:05	5:06		278	154	373	16	1.2	0.7	
3	X08	150213_051108	5:11	5:12		05	165	373	16	1.2	0.7	Cross strip
4	166	150213_051656	5:16	5:24		278	155	369	16	1.2	0.7	
5	X09	150213_052835	5:28	5:30		226	158	368	16	1.2	0.7	Cross strip
6	169	150213_053402	5:34	5:41		98	167	363	17	1.2	0.7	
7	168	150213_054602	5:46	5:54		278	153	358	17	1.2	0.7	
8	167	150213_055751	5:57	6:05		98	164	353	16	1.3	0.7	
9	X07	150213_060855	6:08	6:10		01	166	352	18	1.1	0.6	Cross strip
10	180	150213_061417	6:14	6:19		90	166	349	19	1.0	0.6	
11	179	150213_062311	6:23	6:29		270	153	346	17	1.1	0.6	
12	178	150213_063224	6:32	6:37		90	165	342	18	1.1	0.6	
13	177	150213_064214	6:42	6:48		270	151	338	18	1.1	0.6	
14	176	150213_065229	6:52	6:56		90	166	336	18	1.1	0.6	
15	175	150213_070034	7:00	7:04		270	151	333	18	1.1	0.6	
16	174	150213_070809	7:08	7:10		90	165	332	18	1.2	0.6	
17	173	150213_071357	7:13	7:15		270	150	331	17	1.3	0.6	
18	172	150213_071810	7:18	7:19		90	164	330	17	0.1	0.6	
19	X06	150213_072350	7:23	7:25		160	166	329	17	0.1	0.6	Cross strip
20	159	150213_074421	7:44	7:49		246	145	326	19	1.1	0.6	
21	158	150213_075204	7:52	7:56		96	167	323	18	1.3	0.6	
22	157	150213_080030	8:00	8:06		276	144	320	17	1.4	0.6	
23	156	150213_081010	8:10	8:14		96	166	317	18	1.2	0.6	
24	161	150213_084111	8:41	8:44		235	145	316	19	1.1	0.6	
25	160	150213_083548	8:35	8:36		276	13	315	18	1.4	0.6	
26	X11	150213_082542	8:25	8:27		31	167	314	18	1.4	0.6	Cross strip

ALS80 LiDAR Flight Log													
Project	TerreBonne_LA_Lidar2015		ALS80	SN									Sensor Operator/s
Date/Julian:	2/12/2015				Mem Drive MM70		TAR AIRSPD (KNTS)		-				Bertin Evina-Ze
Hobbs End	804.4						165			TEMP			SVEN
Hobbs ST	800.2		LIFT				TAR ALT AGL (ft):	Flight Plan(s):	Base Height:	Aircraft			Airport Idnt:
Flight Time	4.2		A				6,500	TerreBonne	1.500	421C 13RF			KHUM(Houma, LA)
Lift	Flight Line	Mission	Line	UTC time:	GPS Altitude: ASL:	Direction	Speed: kts:	Memory	Position Acc.	PDOP	HDOP	Comments and Conditions:	
				B:					E:				
A					6,500			445					
1	136	150212_120131		12:01	12:05		197	162	443	15	1.2	0.7	
2	137	150212_120904		12:09	12:14		17	162	440	14	1.5	0.8	
3	143	150212_121713		12:17	12:21		197	165	437	16	1.3	0.7	
4	142	150212_122425		12:24	12:29		17	165	435	15	1.6	0.8	
5	141	150212_123231		12:32	12:37		197	165	431	15	1.6	0.8	
6	140	150212_124101		12:41	12:46		17	164	428	15	1.4	0.8	
7	139	150212_125006		12:50	12:54		198	165	425	15	1.4	0.8	
8	138	150212_125856		12:58	13:04		17	165	421	15	1.4	0.8	
9	X13	150212_131017		13:10	13:11		106	168	420	14	1.3	0.8	Cross Strip
10	UL001	150212_131438		13:14	13:16		254	135	420	15	1.2	0.7	Cross Strip
11	X14	150212_131804		13:18	13:19		198	164	419	15	1.2	0.7	Cross Strip
12	150	150212_132319		13:23	13:24		288	143	418	14	1.4	0.8	
13	151	150212_132808		13:28	13:29		108	165	418	14	1.4	0.8	
14	152	150212_133319		13:33	13:34		288	143	417	14	1.3	0.8	
15	133	150212_134109		13:41	13:46		224	163	414	14	1.3	0.8	
16	135	150212_135039		13:50	13:51		45	167	413	14	1.3	0.8	
17	134	150212_135505		13:55	13:56		225	162	412	14	1.3	0.8	
18	132	150212_140031		14:00	14:06		45	165	409	15	1.4	0.8	
19	131	150212_140952		14:09	14:15		225	165	406	16	1.2	0.7	
20	130	150212_142047		14:20	14:28		45	162	401	16	1.1	0.6	
21	129	150212_143213		14:32	14:40		225	165	396	16	1.2	0.7	
22	128	150212_144337		14:43	14:51		45	165	392	16	1.3	0.7	
23	127	150212_145454		14:54	15:02		225	163	387	17	1.2	0.7	
24	126	150212_150638		15:06	15:14		45	165	383	17	1.1	0.6	
25	X15	150212_151845		15:18	15:20		133	165	382	18	1.1	0.6	Cross Strip
26	X16	150212_152619		15:26	15:28		310	151	380	18	1.1	0.6	Cross Strip















ALS80 LiDAR Flight Log												
Project	TerreBonne_LA_Lidar2015			ALS80	SN							Sensor Operator/s
Date/Julian:	1/28/2015	Hobbs End	761.5	Mem Drive MM70			TAR AIRSPD (KNTS)	165	-	Base PID:	Pilot/s	
Hobbs ST	758.4	LIFT					TAR ALT AGL (ft):	Flight Plan(s):	Base Height:	Aircraft	Airport Idnt:	
Flight Time	3.1	B					6,500	TerreBonne	1.500	421C 13RF		
Lift	Flight Line	Mission	Line	UTC time:		GPS Altitude: ASL:	Direction	Speed: kts:	Memory	Position Acc.		Comments and Conditions:
				B:	E:					S/Vs:	PDOP	
B						6,500		404				
1	1	150128_095008	9:54	9:51			180	164	40	18	1.5	0.6
2	2	150128_095448	9:59	9:55			0		402	18	1.5	0.6
3	3	150128_095926	10:03	10:00			180	163	402	19	1.2	0.6
4	4	150128_100358	10:08	10:05			0	162	401	19	1.2	0.6
5	5	150128_100838	10:13	10:04			180	165	400	19	1.2	0.6
6	6	150128_101316	10:18	10:14			0	164	399	18	1.3	0.6
7	7	150128_101819	10:23	10:20			180	165	398	19	1.1	0.6
8	8	150128_102333	10:29	10:25			0	160	397	18	1.2	0.6
9	9	150128_102932	10:36	10:32			180	165	395	18	1.2	0.6
10	X05	150128_103639	10:43	10:39			314	158	393	18	1.1	0.6
11	X03	150128_104331	10:55	10:45			90	160	392	19	1.1	0.6
12	46	150128_105555	11:16	11:12			0	165	380	19	1.0	0.6
13	47	150128_111614	11:36	11:32			180	165	369	18	1.1	0.6
14	48	150128_113648	11:57	11:53			0	165	357	18	1.1	0.6
15	49	150128_115701	12:17	12:13			180	166	346	16	1.2	0.7
16	50	150128_121719	12:38	12:32			0	165	334	17	1.1	0.6
17	X01	150128_123830	12:46	12:39			91	160	333	15	1.5	0.8
18	X02	150128_124616	18:47	12:49			270	166	330	15	1.5	0.8
19												
20												
21												
22												
23												
24												

ALS60 LiDAR Flight Log											
Project	TerreBonne_LA_Lidar2015		ALS60	SN							Sensor Operator/s Bertin Evina-Ze
Date/Julian:	1/28/2015			Mem Drive MM70		TAR AIRSPD (KNTS)		-			Pilot/s MWAZ
Hobbs End	951.2			LIFT		165					Airport Idnt: KPTN (Patterson, LA)
Hobbs ST	947.7					TAR ALT AGL (ft):	Flight Plan(s):	Base Height:	Aircraft		
Flight Time	3.5		B			4,570	TerreBonne	1.500	421C 13RF		
Lift	Flight Line	Mission	Line	UTC time:		GPS Altitude: ASL:	Direction	Speed: kts:	Memory	S/Vs:	Position Acc.
		B:	E:							PDOP	HDOP
B						4,570					
1	137	150128_095758	9:57	10:15			180	138	108	18	1.4
2	136	150128_101945	10:19	10:37			0	139	102	19	1.1
3	135	150128_104131	10:41	10:59			180	141	97	19	1.1
4	134	150128_110346	11:03	11:21			0	143	92	19	1.0
5	133	150128_112529	11:25	11:43			180	140	87	18	1.1
6	X19	150128_114824	11:48	11:49			90	131	81	14	1.3
7	132	150128_115626	11:56	12:14			0	138	81	14	1.3
8	X01	150128_121930	12:19	12:20			270	141	76	17	1.1
9	131	150128_122726	12:27	12:45			180	142	76	16	1.2
10											
11											
12											
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19											
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24											

ALS80 LiDAR Flight Log											
Project	TerreBonne_LA_Lidar2015			ALS80	SN				Sensor Operator/s		
Date/Julian:	1/28/2015 <th>Hobbs End</th> <td>758.4</td> <th data-cs="3" data-kind="parent">Mem Drive MM70</th> <th data-kind="ghost"></th> <th data-kind="ghost"></th> <th>TAR AIRSPD (KNTS)</th> <th>165</th> <th>Base PID:</th> <th data-cs="2" data-kind="parent">Pilot/s</th> <th data-kind="ghost"></th>	Hobbs End	758.4	Mem Drive MM70			TAR AIRSPD (KNTS)	165	Base PID:	Pilot/s	
Hobbs ST	754.1	LIFT					TAR ALT AGL (ft):	Flight Plan(s):	Base Height:	Aircraft	Airport Idnt:
Flight Time	4.3		A				6,500	TerreBonne	1.500	421C 13RF	
Lift	Flight Line	Mission	Line	UTC time:	GPS Altitude: ASL:	Direction	Speed: kts:	Memory	Position Acc.	Comments and Conditions:	
				B:					E:		
A					6,500			515			
1	25	150128_043237	4:46	4:43		180	164	507	16	1.3	0.7
2	24	150128_044659	5:01	4:58		0	159	500	16	1.3	0.7
3	23	150128_050116	5:15	5:12		180	165	492	16	1.2	0.7
4	22	150128_051513	5:29	5:26		0	160	485	16	1.2	0.7
5	21	150128_052939	5:44	5:40		180	166	478	15	1.3	0.7
6	20	150128_054406	5:58	5:55		0	163	470	16	1.2	0.7
7	19	150128_055858	6:13	6:10		180	166	462	15	1.3	0.7
8	18	150128_061340	6:28	6:25		0	164	454	17	1.1	0.7
9	17	150128_062839	6:43	6:39		180	165	447	17	1.2	0.7
10	16	150128_064332	6:58	6:54		0	165	439	17	1.2	0.7
11	15	150128_065829	7:13	7:09		180	165	431	16	1.3	0.7
12	14	150128_071314	7:24	7:21		0	165	426	17	1.1	0.6
13	13	150128_072459	7:35	7:32		180	166	421	17	1.1	0.6
14	12	150128_073541	7:46	7:42		0	165	417	18	1.1	0.6
15	11	150128_074614	7:56	7:53		180	164	412	18	1.1	0.6
16	10	150128_075659	8:09	8:03		0	165	408	18	1.1	0.6
17	X02	150128_080905	8:19	8:12		90	160	406	17	1.2	0.7
18	X01	150128_081925	9:50	8:21		270	165	404	16	1.3	0.7
19											
20											
21											
22											
23											
24											

ALS80 LiDAR Flight Log												
Project	TerreBonne_LA_Lidar2015		ALS80	SN					Sensor Operator/s Bertin Evina-Ze			
Date/Julian:	1/26/2015			Mem Drive MM70		TAR AIRSPD (KNTS)		-		Base PID:		
Hobbs End	751.0					165				Pilot/s SVEN		
Hobbs ST	746.6			LIFT			TAR ALT AGL (ft):	Flight Plan(s):		Base Height:	Aircraft	Airport Idnt:
Flight Time	4.4			A			6,500	TerreBonne		1.500	421C 13RF	KPTN (Patterson, LA)
Lift	Flight Line	Mission	Line	UTC time:	GPS Altitude: ASL:	Direction	Speed: kts:	Memory	Position Acc.	Comments and Conditions:		
				B:					E:			
A							724					
1	45	150126_035315	4:13	4:09	6,550	180	165	713	19	1.2	0.6	
2	44	150126_041319	4:34	4:31		0	156	700	19	1.2	0.6	
3	43	150126_043410	4:55	4:50		180	163	688	18	1.2	0.7	
4	42	150126_045531	5:13	5:10		0	159	678	16	1.3	0.7	
5	41	150126_051308	5:29	5:27		180	165	668	16	1.2	0.7	
6	40	150126_052949	5:47	5:44		0	155	658	16	1.1	0.7	
7	39	150126_054700	6:04	6:00		180	165	648	14	1.7	0.9	
8	38	150126_060416	6:22	6:15		0	155	637	15	1.3	0.7	
9	37	150126_062209	6:39	6:35		180	165	628	17	1.2	0.7	
10	36	150126_063929	6:56	6:53		0	153	615	17	1.2	0.7	
11	35	150126_065637	7:12	7:09		180	165	609	16	1.3	0.7	
12	34	150126_071245	7:40	7:35		0	156	599	17	1.1	0.6	
13	X01	150126_074054	7:30	7:45		92	165	596	17	1.1	0.6	Cross Strip
14	X02	150126_073052	4:29	7:34		270	144	593	19	1.0	0.6	Cross Strip
15												
16												
17												
18												
19												
20												
21												
22												
23												
24												

Appendix B. Vertical Accuracy Calculations

Project Information

Prepared By: Kenneth L. Coffey

Project Name: South Terrebonne and Gulf Islands, LA

Sensor Info: ALS80 & ALS60

Required Nominal Pulse Spacing: 0.7

Vendor Name: Digital Aerial Solutions .LLC

Units: Meters

Percent of Extent Tolerance: Extents Not Checked

Date of Acquisition: Start: 1/26/2015 Finish: 2/13/2015

Metadata Information

Tile Index:

Path: Z:\Accuracy_Reports\LiDAR_Terrebonne\Index\S_Terrebonne_Gulf_Islands_TileGrid_BufferMod.shp

Number of Polys: 0

Intensity:

Tile Index Attribute: Not Specified

Path to Data: Not Specified

DEM:

Tile Index Attribute: NAME

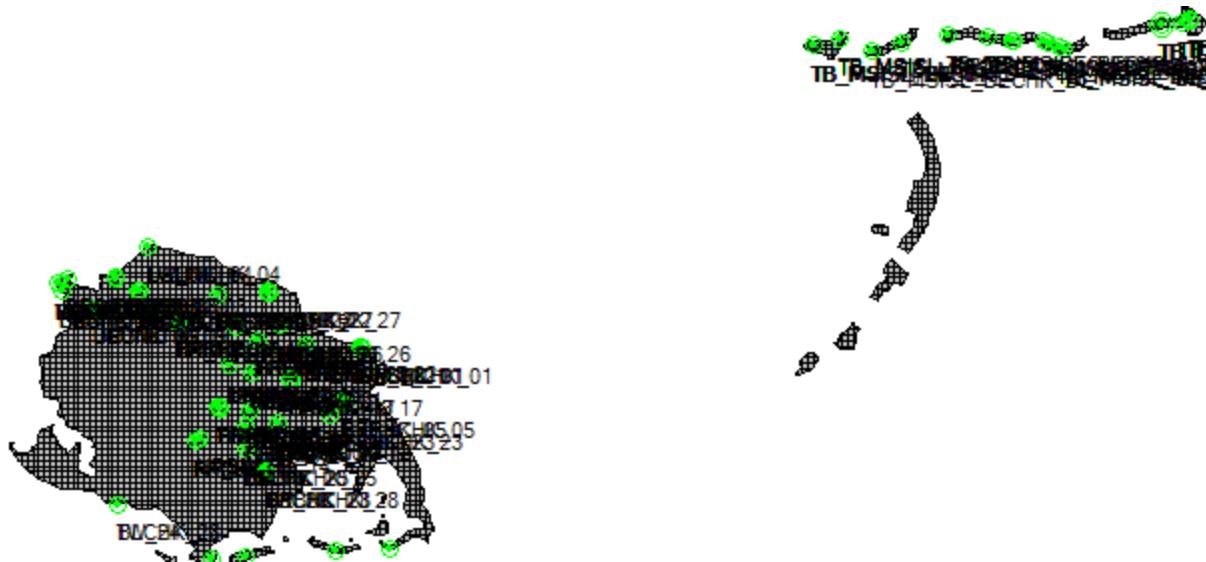
Path to Data: Z:\Accuracy_Reports\LiDAR_Terrebonne\DEMs

LAS:

Tile Index Attribute: NAME

Path to Data: Z:\Accuracy_Reports\LiDAR_Terrebonne\LAS

Tiled-Data Area



LiDAR Accuracy Assessment Summary

LC Type	# of Points	FVA	SVA	CVA
LAS				
ALL	161			0.305
BRUSH LAND	35		0.312	
FOREST	24		0.312	
TALL WEED	31		0.350	
BARE EARTH	41	0.152		
URBAN	30		0.122	
Total	161			
DEM				
ALL	161			0.283
BRUSH LAND	35		0.291	
FOREST	24		0.302	
TALL WEED	31		0.337	
BARE EARTH	41	0.154		
URBAN	30		0.118	
Total	161			

Units: Meters

Coordinates and Offsets of Analyzed Locations

	ID						
		Survey X	Survey Y	Z1	Z DEM	Z LAS	
				LC Type	ΔZ DEM	ΔZ LAS	
1)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TB_DAUPHIN_BLCHK_01						
		962770.39	3356205.544	1.585	1.683	1.685	
				BRUSH LAND	0.098	0.1	
2)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TB_DAUPHIN_BLCHK_02						
		968129.632	3356675.951	1.452	1.698	1.708	
				BRUSH LAND	0.246	0.256	
3)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TB_DAUPHIN_BLCHK_03						
		970453.893	3357331.334	1.724	1.963	1.947	
				BRUSH LAND	0.239	0.223	
4)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TB_DAUPHIN_FRSTCHK_01						
		970420.221	3357279.244	1.74	1.752	1.767	
				FOREST	0.012	0.027	
5)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TB_DAUPHIN_TWCHK_01						
		962756.291	3356237.568	1.046	1.121	1.133	
				TALL WEED	0.075	0.087	
6)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TB_DAUPHIN_TWCHK_02						
		968160.78	3356648.107	1.44	1.5	1.518	
				TALL WEED	0.06	0.078	
7)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TB_MSISL_BL_01						
		871527.561	3350609.296	0.699	1.01	1.007	
				BRUSH LAND	0.311	0.308	

Coordinates and Offsets of Analyzed Locations (Continued)

	ID					
		Survey X	Survey Y	Z1	Z DEM	Z LAS
				LC Type	ΔZ DEM	ΔZ LAS
8)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TB_MSISL_BL_02					
		878341.596	3352356.054	0.896	1.173	1.201
				BRUSH LAND	0.277	0.305
9)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TB_MSISL_BL_03					
		923692.273	3351926.95	1.317	1.445	1.467
				BRUSH LAND	0.128	0.15
10)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TB_MSISL_BL_04					
		917074.263	3352979.907	2.174	2.304	2.278
				BRUSH LAND	0.13	0.104
11)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TB_MSISL_BL_05					
		937262.789	3349623.817	1.774	1.956	1.946
				BRUSH LAND	0.182	0.172
12)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TB_MSISL_FRST_01					
		871542.347	3350603.985	0.752	1.051	1.066
				FOREST	0.299	0.314
13)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TB_MSISL_FRST_02					
		878340.31	3352316.69	0.892	1.262	1.273
				FOREST	0.37	0.381
14)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TB_MSISL_FRST_03					
		923823.755	3351939.821	1.383	1.448	1.437
				FOREST	0.065	0.054

Coordinates and Offsets of Analyzed Locations (Continued)

	ID					
		Survey X	Survey Y	Z1	Z DEM	Z LAS
				LC Type	ΔZ DEM	ΔZ LAS
15)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TB_MSISL_TW_01					
		871412.646	3350641.617	0.484	0.832	0.832
				TALL WEED	0.348	0.348
16)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TB_MSISL_TW_02					
		878322.939	3352480.73	0.691	1.017	1.057
				TALL WEED	0.326	0.366
17)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TB_MSISL_TW_03					
		923699.038	3351918.448	0.749	1.185	1.101
				TALL WEED	0.436	0.352
18)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TB_MSISL_TW_04					
		937268.842	3349618.627	2.071	2.184	2.191
				TALL WEED	0.113	0.12
19)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TB_MSISL_TW_05					
		935846.174	3349983.818	1.956	2.077	2.075
				TALL WEED	0.121	0.119
20)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TB_MSISL_TW_06					
		931787.72	3351892.119	0.72	0.85	0.843
				TALL WEED	0.13	0.123
21)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BLCHK_01					
		752447.806	3270995.299	0.359	0.358	0.386
				BRUSH LAND	-0.001	0.027

Coordinates and Offsets of Analyzed Locations (Continued)

	ID					
		Survey X	Survey Y	Z1	Z DEM	Z LAS
		LC Type			ΔZ DEM	ΔZ LAS
22)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BLCHK_03					
		687777.459	3289482.305	1.199	1.318	1.322
				BRUSH LAND	0.119	0.123
23)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BLCHK_04					
		672394.036	3288034.489	2.148	2.431	2.409
				BRUSH LAND	0.283	0.261
24)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BLCHK_05					
		673428.284	3285977.789	0.558	0.635	0.646
				BRUSH LAND	0.077	0.088
25)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BLCHK_06					
		682176.572	3281384.464	1.322	1.405	1.406
				BRUSH LAND	0.083	0.084
26)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BLCHK_07					
		693709.06	3285984.963	0.99	1.016	1.051
				BRUSH LAND	0.026	0.061
27)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BLCHK_08					
		725026.003	3273109.173	2.305	2.423	2.409
				BRUSH LAND	0.118	0.104
28)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BLCHK_09					
		730533.83	3251219.074	0.242	0.436	0.563
				BRUSH LAND	0.194	0.321

Coordinates and Offsets of Analyzed Locations (Continued)

	ID					
		Survey X	Survey Y	Z1	Z DEM	Z LAS
		LC Type			ΔZ DEM	ΔZ LAS
29)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BLCHK_10					
		708581.102	3246390.433	0.24	0.589	0.571
				BRUSH LAND	0.349	0.331
30)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BLCHK_11					
		715044.765	3255214.445	-1.361	-1.32	-1.355
				BRUSH LAND	0.041	0.006
31)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BLCHK_12					
		717780.876	3266408.465	1.687	1.848	1.862
				BRUSH LAND	0.161	0.175
32)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BLCHK_13					
		733839.333	3262751.253	1.925	1.936	1.926
				BRUSH LAND	0.011	0.001
33)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BLCHK_14					
		703890.964	3277901.199	0.646	0.653	0.678
				BRUSH LAND	0.007	0.032
34)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BLCHK_15					
		714467.596	3285036.367	2.77	2.856	2.865
				BRUSH LAND	0.086	0.095
35)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BLCHK_16					
		722105.593	3250419.137	0.324	0.259	0.268
				BRUSH LAND	-0.065	-0.056

Coordinates and Offsets of Analyzed Locations (Continued)

	ID					
		Survey X	Survey Y	Z1	Z DEM	Z LAS
		LC Type			ΔZ DEM	ΔZ LAS
36)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BLCHK_17					
		723452.873	3264705.259	0.637	0.682	0.654
				BRUSH LAND	0.045	0.017
37)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BLCHK_18					
		737750.971	3271820.105	0.796	0.891	0.888
				BRUSH LAND	0.095	0.092
38)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BLCHK_19					
		722971.618	3254347.405	0.055	-0.047	-0.049
				BRUSH LAND	-0.102	-0.104
39)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BLCHK_20					
		721863.567	3244348.816	0.498	0.595	0.635
				BRUSH LAND	0.097	0.137
40)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BLCHK_21					
		730781.498	3276964.607	0.747	0.858	0.875
				BRUSH LAND	0.111	0.128
41)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BLCHK_22					
		728123.78	3285695.975	1.372	1.322	1.316
				BRUSH LAND	-0.05	-0.056
42)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BLCHK_23					
		727374.496	3238519.691	0.691	0.655	0.664
				BRUSH LAND	-0.036	-0.027

Coordinates and Offsets of Analyzed Locations (Continued)

	ID					
		Survey X	Survey Y	Z1	Z DEM	Z LAS
				LC Type	ΔZ DEM	ΔZ LAS
43)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BLCHK_24					
		712904.454	3215515.066	0.394	0.49	0.511
				BRUSH LAND	0.096	0.117
44)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BLCHK_25					
		759849.942	3218380.577	0.247	0.483	0.451
				BRUSH LAND	0.236	0.204
45)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BLCHK_26					
		745565.061	3217638.921	0.467	0.599	0.677
				BRUSH LAND	0.132	0.21
46)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BLCHK_27					
		722137.977	3215879.197	1.222	1.254	1.165
				BRUSH LAND	0.032	-0.057
47)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BLCHK_28					
		688491.346	3230013.361	0.462	0.529	0.541
				BRUSH LAND	0.067	0.079
48)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> FRST_01					
		752514.04	3271053.405	0.378	0.479	0.471
				FOREST	0.101	0.093
49)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> FRST_03					
		687758.45	3289453.68	0.426	0.552	0.559
				FOREST	0.126	0.133

Coordinates and Offsets of Analyzed Locations (Continued)

	ID					
		Survey X	Survey Y	Z1	Z DEM	Z LAS
				LC Type	ΔZ DEM	ΔZ LAS
50)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> FRST_04					
		675231.691	3289194.666	0.697	0.809	0.807
				FOREST	0.112	0.11
51)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> FRST_05					
		672374.709	3288035.315	1.706	1.883	1.888
				FOREST	0.177	0.182
52)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> FRST_06					
		673416.142	3285984.907	0.416	0.719	0.719
				FOREST	0.303	0.303
53)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> FRST_08					
		694258.215	3285903.609	0.791	0.801	0.806
				FOREST	0.01	0.015
54)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> FRST_09					
		724978.068	3273060.912	2.312	2.286	2.344
				FOREST	-0.026	0.032
55)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> FRST_10					
		730566.431	3251210.822	0.407	0.25	0.253
				FOREST	-0.157	-0.154
56)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> FRST_11					
		719362.746	3276438.258	2.475	2.466	2.392
				FOREST	-0.009	-0.083

Coordinates and Offsets of Analyzed Locations (Continued)

	ID					
		Survey X	Survey Y	Z1	Z DEM	Z LAS
				LC Type	ΔZ DEM	ΔZ LAS
57)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> FRST_12					
		714916.855	3255314.049	0.004	0.051	0.057
				FOREST	0.047	0.053
58)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> FRST_13					
		717796.098	3266416.774	1.714	1.61	1.63
				FOREST	-0.104	-0.084
59)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> FRST_14					
		733829.98	3262749.368	1.957	1.885	1.89
				FOREST	-0.072	-0.067
60)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> FRST_15					
		703902.376	3277881.108	0.646	0.599	0.629
				FOREST	-0.047	-0.017
61)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> FRST_16					
		714462.823	3285075.714	2.944	2.947	2.951
				FOREST	0.003	0.007
62)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> FRST_17					
		722098.526	3250447.125	0.538	0.473	0.462
				FOREST	-0.065	-0.076
63)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> FRST_18					
		723431.972	3264707.148	0.382	0.419	0.394
				FOREST	0.037	0.012

Coordinates and Offsets of Analyzed Locations (Continued)

	ID					
		Survey X	Survey Y	Z1	Z DEM	Z LAS
				LC Type	ΔZ DEM	ΔZ LAS
64)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> FRST_19					
		737697.36	3271859.452	0.886	0.924	0.921
				FOREST	0.038	0.035
65)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> FRST_20					
		723039.461	3254398.421	0.124	-0.026	-0.024
				FOREST	-0.15	-0.148
66)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> FRST_21					
		730804.46	3276976.176	0.53	0.506	0.519
				FOREST	-0.024	-0.011
67)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> FRST_22					
		727992.353	3285643.147	0.98	0.91	0.919
				FOREST	-0.07	-0.061
68)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TW_01					
		752437.473	3271003.057	0.24	0.358	0.349
				TALL WEED	0.118	0.109
69)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TW_03					
		687777.935	3289443.007	0.224	0.505	0.455
				TALL WEED	0.281	0.231
70)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TW_04					
		696474.902	3297768.97	0.881	0.968	0.959
				TALL WEED	0.087	0.078

Coordinates and Offsets of Analyzed Locations (Continued)

	ID					
		Survey X	Survey Y	Z1	Z DEM	Z LAS
				LC Type	ΔZ DEM	ΔZ LAS
71)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TW_05					
		672371.472	3288017.597	2.118	2.312	2.297
				TALL WEED	0.194	0.179
72)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TW_06					
		694282.897	3285902.869	0.587	0.648	0.642
				TALL WEED	0.061	0.055
73)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TW_07					
		725031.721	3273108.352	2.129	2.157	2.124
				TALL WEED	0.028	-0.005
74)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TW_08					
		730533.111	3251231.148	0.192	0.274	0.253
				TALL WEED	0.082	0.061
75)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TW_09					
		708667.252	3246637.093	0.44	0.579	0.581
				TALL WEED	0.139	0.141
76)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TW_10					
		714957.659	3255208.676	-0.576	-0.493	-0.492
				TALL WEED	0.083	0.084
77)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TW_11					
		717808.547	3266400.161	1.614	1.602	1.595
				TALL WEED	-0.012	-0.019

Coordinates and Offsets of Analyzed Locations (Continued)

	ID					
		Survey X	Survey Y	Z1	Z DEM	Z LAS
				LC Type	ΔZ DEM	ΔZ LAS
78)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TW_12					
		703885.282	3277895.15	0.769	0.689	0.684
				TALL WEED	-0.08	-0.085
79)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TW_13					
		714476.961	3285032.312	2.82	2.872	2.861
				TALL WEED	0.052	0.041
80)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TW_14					
		723452.312	3264701.849	0.806	0.79	0.783
				TALL WEED	-0.016	-0.023
81)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TW_15					
		737711.452	3271870.969	1.095	1.081	1.084
				TALL WEED	-0.014	-0.011
82)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TW_16					
		723087.295	3254369.88	0.195	0.11	0.103
				TALL WEED	-0.085	-0.092
83)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TW_17					
		721868.054	3244346.851	0.657	0.637	0.621
				TALL WEED	-0.02	-0.036
84)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TW_18					
		730877.732	3276890.277	1.052	1.239	1.231
				TALL WEED	0.187	0.179

Coordinates and Offsets of Analyzed Locations (Continued)

	ID					
		Survey X	Survey Y	Z1	Z DEM	Z LAS
				LC Type	ΔZ DEM	ΔZ LAS
85)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TW_19					
		728127.463	3285738.375	1.306	1.209	1.207
				TALL WEED	-0.097	-0.099
86)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TW_20					
		727332.242	3238495.706	0.431	0.535	0.593
				TALL WEED	0.104	0.162
87)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TW_21					
		745601.863	3217468.245	1.227	1.341	1.344
				TALL WEED	0.114	0.117
88)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TW_22					
		722162.598	3215876.149	0.716	0.663	0.641
				TALL WEED	-0.053	-0.075
89)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TW_23					
		712962.695	3215590.984	0.283	0.489	0.461
				TALL WEED	0.206	0.178
90)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TW_24					
		688497.949	3230011.224	0.379	0.52	0.518
				TALL WEED	0.141	0.139
91)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TB_DAUPHIN_BECHK_01					
		962807.1	3356264.526	0.856	0.936	0.922
				BARE EARTH	0.08	0.066

Coordinates and Offsets of Analyzed Locations (Continued)

	ID					
		Survey X	Survey Y	Z1	Z DEM	Z LAS
				LC Type	ΔZ DEM	ΔZ LAS
92)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TB_DAUPHIN_BECHK_02					
		962925.031	3356168.338	0.49	0.594	0.621
				BARE EARTH	0.104	0.131
93)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TB_DAUPHIN_BECHK_03					
		968142.89	3356657.662	1.347	1.447	1.441
				BARE EARTH	0.1	0.094
94)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TB_DAUPHIN_BECHK_04					
		970437.566	3357315.636	1.476	1.5	1.495
				BARE EARTH	0.024	0.019
95)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TB_DAUPHIN_URBNCHK_03					
		968163.324	3356628.826	1.243	1.324	1.326
				URBAN	0.081	0.083
96)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TB_DAUPHIN_URBNCHK_01					
		962937.263	3356156.809	0.784	0.88	0.892
				URBAN	0.096	0.108
97)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TB_DAUPHIN_URBNCHK_02					
		970429.466	3357286.662	1.603	1.613	1.618
				URBAN	0.01	0.015
98)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TB_MSISL_BECHK_01					
		871373.048	3350642.047	0.709	0.86	0.86
				BARE EARTH	0.151	0.151

Coordinates and Offsets of Analyzed Locations (Continued)

	ID					
		Survey X	Survey Y	Z1	Z DEM	Z LAS
				LC Type	ΔZ DEM	ΔZ LAS
99)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TB_MSISL_BECHK_04					
		878342.149	3352508.646	0.896	1.049	1.046
				BARE EARTH	0.153	0.15
100)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TB_MSISL_BECHK_06					
		923831.238	3351934.367	2.107	2.22	2.203
				BARE EARTH	0.113	0.096
101)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TB_MSISL_BECHK_09					
		894557.022	3351406.155	0.494	0.348	0.349
				BARE EARTH	-0.146	-0.145
102)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TB_MSISL_BECHK_10					
		917082.89	3352980.165	1.813	1.858	1.825
				BARE EARTH	0.045	0.012
103)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TB_MSISL_BECHK_12					
		937243.022	3349614.144	2.985	2.941	3.001
				BARE EARTH	-0.044	0.016
104)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TB_MSISL_BECHK13					
		935862.023	3349994.975	1.66	1.695	1.66
				BARE EARTH	0.035	0
105)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TB_MSISL_BECHK_15					
		932706.36	3351130.162	3.434	3.489	3.484
				BARE EARTH	0.055	0.05

Coordinates and Offsets of Analyzed Locations (Continued)

	ID					
		Survey X	Survey Y	Z1	Z DEM	Z LAS
				LC Type	ΔZ DEM	ΔZ LAS
106)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TB_MSISL_BECHK_19					
		906750.051	3353187.932	1.055	1.096	1.092
				BARE EARTH	0.041	0.037
107)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TB_MSISL_BECHK_21					
		886721.282	3348982.919	1.133	1.292	1.307
				BARE EARTH	0.159	0.174
108)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BECHK_01					
		752424.178	3271020.094	0.396	0.464	0.443
				BARE EARTH	0.068	0.047
109)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BECHK_03					
		687805.878	3289482.818	1.154	1.231	1.231
				BARE EARTH	0.077	0.077
110)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BECHK_04					
		696411.213	3297775.767	0.975	0.998	0.994
				BARE EARTH	0.023	0.019
111)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BECHK_05					
		747655.043	3256805.846	0.574	0.52	0.515
				BARE EARTH	-0.054	-0.059
112)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BECHK_06					
		675154.116	3289230.431	0.673	0.78	0.776
				BARE EARTH	0.107	0.103

Coordinates and Offsets of Analyzed Locations (Continued)

	ID					
		Survey X	Survey Y	Z1	Z DEM	Z LAS
				LC Type	ΔZ DEM	ΔZ LAS
113)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BECHK_07					
		672382.573	3288015.008	2.255	2.282	2.297
				BARE EARTH	0.027	0.042
114)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BECHK_08					
		673499.418	3285891.538	0.919	0.977	0.972
				BARE EARTH	0.058	0.053
115)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BECHK_09					
		682157.012	3281495.568	1.395	1.412	1.418
				BARE EARTH	0.017	0.023
116)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BECHK_10					
		694269.831	3285902.742	0.71	0.726	0.729
				BARE EARTH	0.016	0.019
117)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BECHK_11					
		725044.179	3273123.821	2.018	1.949	1.953
				BARE EARTH	-0.069	-0.065
118)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BECHK_12					
		730576.564	3251224.994	0.281	0.237	0.231
				BARE EARTH	-0.044	-0.05
119)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BECHK_13					
		719347.206	3276459.144	2.579	2.536	2.51
				BARE EARTH	-0.043	-0.069

Coordinates and Offsets of Analyzed Locations (Continued)

	ID					
		Survey X	Survey Y	Z1	Z DEM	Z LAS
		LC Type			ΔZ DEM	ΔZ LAS
120)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BECHK_14					
		708596.821	3246466.217	0.836	0.877	0.872
				BARE EARTH	0.041	0.036
121)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BECHK_15					
		714985.282	3255207.572	-0.695	-0.657	-0.66
				BARE EARTH	0.038	0.035
122)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BECHK_16					
		717801.27	3266389.061	1.599	1.48	1.474
				BARE EARTH	-0.119	-0.125
123)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BECHK_17					
		733869.218	3262759.687	2.055	2.01	2.007
				BARE EARTH	-0.045	-0.048
124)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BECHK_18					
		703865.053	3277885.552	0.827	0.789	0.796
				BARE EARTH	-0.038	-0.031
125)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BECHK_19					
		714448.763	3285085.149	2.915	2.896	2.906
				BARE EARTH	-0.019	-0.009
126)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BECHK_20					
		722139.28	3250404.232	0.637	0.564	0.556
				BARE EARTH	-0.073	-0.081

Coordinates and Offsets of Analyzed Locations (Continued)

	ID					
		Survey X	Survey Y	Z1	Z DEM	Z LAS
				LC Type	ΔZ DEM	ΔZ LAS
127)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BECHK_21					
		723442.213	3264706.538	0.677	0.664	0.677
				BARE EARTH	-0.013	0
128)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BECHK_22					
		737706.539	3271825.143	0.886	0.838	0.841
				BARE EARTH	-0.048	-0.045
129)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BECHK_23					
		744220.98	3253628.127	0.479	0.441	0.423
				BARE EARTH	-0.038	-0.056
130)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BECHK_24					
		723024.164	3254382.689	0.06	-0.076	-0.064
				BARE EARTH	-0.136	-0.124
131)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BECHK_25					
		721880.846	3244277.46	0.648	0.555	0.567
				BARE EARTH	-0.093	-0.081
132)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BECHK_26					
		730858.042	3276945.238	0.502	0.467	0.466
				BARE EARTH	-0.035	-0.036
133)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BECHK_27					
		728162.291	3285720.584	1.29	1.208	1.207
				BARE EARTH	-0.082	-0.083

Coordinates and Offsets of Analyzed Locations (Continued)

	ID					
		Survey X	Survey Y	Z1	Z DEM	Z LAS
				LC Type	ΔZ DEM	ΔZ LAS
134)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BECHK_28					
		727346.748	3238433.408	0.608	0.544	0.545
				BARE EARTH	-0.064	-0.063
135)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> URBNCHK_01					
		752166.483	3271160.889	1.297	1.343	1.344
				URBAN	0.046	0.047
136)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> URBNCHK_03					
		687745.489	3289485.004	1.843	1.873	1.835
				URBAN	0.03	-0.008
137)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> URBNCHK_04					
		696446.772	3297784.904	1.648	1.683	1.69
				URBAN	0.035	0.042
138)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> URBNCHK_05					
		747603.987	3256939.553	0.59	0.535	0.515
				URBAN	-0.055	-0.075
139)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> URBNCHK_06					
		675239.556	3289177.034	0.846	0.943	0.95
				URBAN	0.097	0.104
140)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> URBNCHK_07					
		672399.327	3287991.828	2.127	2.184	2.186
				URBAN	0.057	0.059

Coordinates and Offsets of Analyzed Locations (Continued)

	ID					
		Survey X	Survey Y	Z1	Z DEM	Z LAS
				LC Type	ΔZ DEM	ΔZ LAS
141)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> URBNCHK_08					
		673470.231	3285887.739	1.4	1.459	1.46
				URBAN	0.059	0.06
142)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> URBNCHK_09					
		682099.899	3281410.108	1.782	1.791	1.804
				URBAN	0.009	0.022
143)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> URBNCHK_10					
		694278.954	3285886.336	1.186	1.154	1.176
				URBAN	-0.032	-0.01
144)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> URBNCHK_11					
		724986.189	3273069.246	2.28	2.22	2.216
				URBAN	-0.06	-0.064
145)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> URBNCHK_12					
		730561.352	3251240.92	0.977	0.915	0.919
				URBAN	-0.062	-0.058
146)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> URBNCHK_13					
		719337.538	3276462.193	2.306	2.245	2.258
				URBAN	-0.061	-0.048
147)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> URBNCHK_14					
		709637.082	3247243.089	1.045	1.043	1.04
				URBAN	-0.002	-0.005

Coordinates and Offsets of Analyzed Locations (Continued)

	ID					
		Survey X	Survey Y	Z1	Z DEM	Z LAS
				LC Type	ΔZ DEM	ΔZ LAS
148)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> URBNCHK_15					
		714772.935	3255299.13	1.44	1.488	1.458
				URBAN	0.048	0.018
149)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> URBNCHK_16					
		717790.873	3266345.336	2.043	1.9	1.884
				URBAN	-0.143	-0.159
150)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> URBNCHK_17					
		733851.15	3262751.028	2.036	2	1.966
				URBAN	-0.036	-0.07
151)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> URBNCHK_18					
		703856.264	3277868.418	1.074	1.056	1.04
				URBAN	-0.018	-0.034
152)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> URBNCHK_19					
		714445.331	3285102.673	3.202	3.188	3.185
				URBAN	-0.015	-0.017
153)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> URBNCHK_20					
		722117.397	3250430.145	0.487	0.414	0.398
				URBAN	-0.073	-0.089
154)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> URBNCHK_21					
		723408.76	3264714.201	1.297	1.312	1.305
				URBAN	0.015	0.008

Coordinates and Offsets of Analyzed Locations (Continued)

	ID					
		Survey X	Survey Y	Z1	Z DEM	Z LAS
				LC Type	ΔZ DEM	ΔZ LAS
155)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> URBNCHK_22					
		737731.594	3271796.877	1.479	1.417	1.405
				URBAN	-0.062	-0.074
156)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> URBNCHK_23					
		744218.23	3253599.101	0.662	0.65	0.64
				URBAN	-0.012	-0.022
157)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> URBNCHK_24					
		722951.912	3254372.085	0.427	0.35	0.345
				URBAN	-0.077	-0.082
158)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> URBNCHK_25					
		721892.015	3244355.694	0.612	0.54	0.557
				URBAN	-0.072	-0.055
159)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> URBNCHK_26					
		730924.275	3276884.789	1.265	1.19	1.189
				URBAN	-0.075	-0.076
160)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> URBNCHK_27					
		727815.526	3286007.293	1.17	1.034	1.037
				URBAN	-0.136	-0.133
161)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> URBNCHK_28					
		727336.761	3238412.193	0.783	0.698	0.692
				URBAN	-0.085	-0.091

LAS

Fundamental Vertical Accuracy

LandCover Type: BARE EARTH

Minimum DZ: -0.145

Maximum DZ: 0.174

Mean DZ: 0.007

Mean Magnitude DZ: 0.253

Number Observations: 41

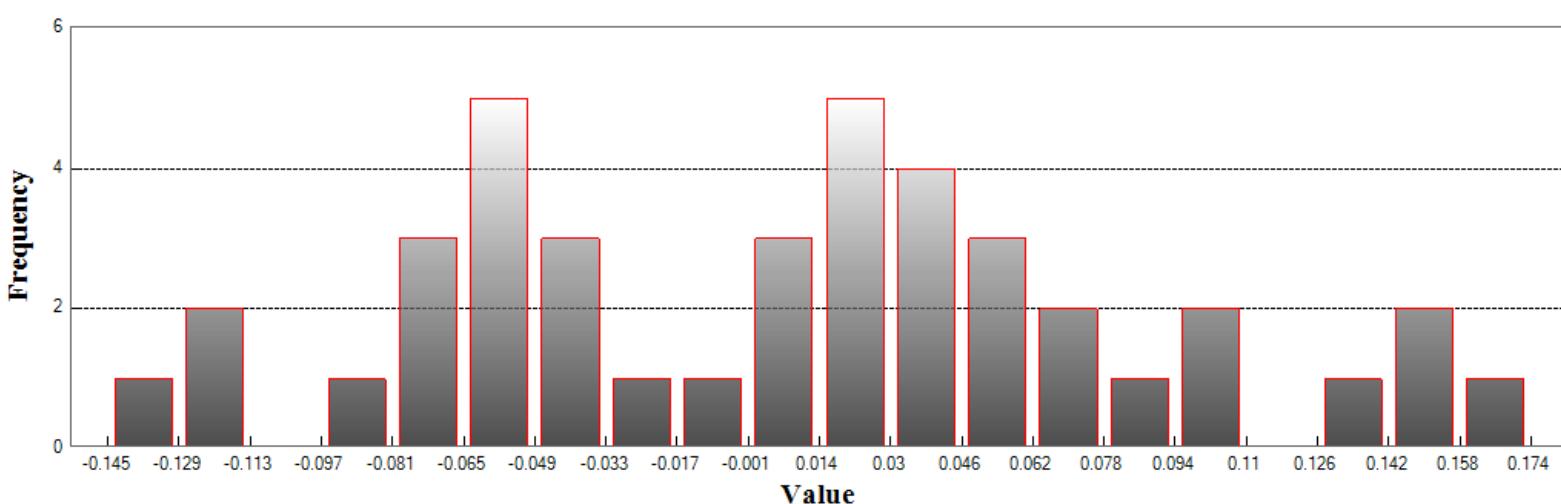
Standard Deviation DZ: 0.078

RMSE Z: 0.078

95% Confidence Level Z: 0.152

Units: Meters

Histogram



Min: -0.145

Max: 0.174

Number Of Bins: 20

Bin Interval: 0.016

LAS (Continued)

Supplemental Vertical Accuracy

LandCover Type: BRUSH LAND

Minimum DZ: -0.104

Maximum DZ: 0.331

Mean DZ: 0.115

Mean Magnitude DZ: 0.363

Number Observations: 35

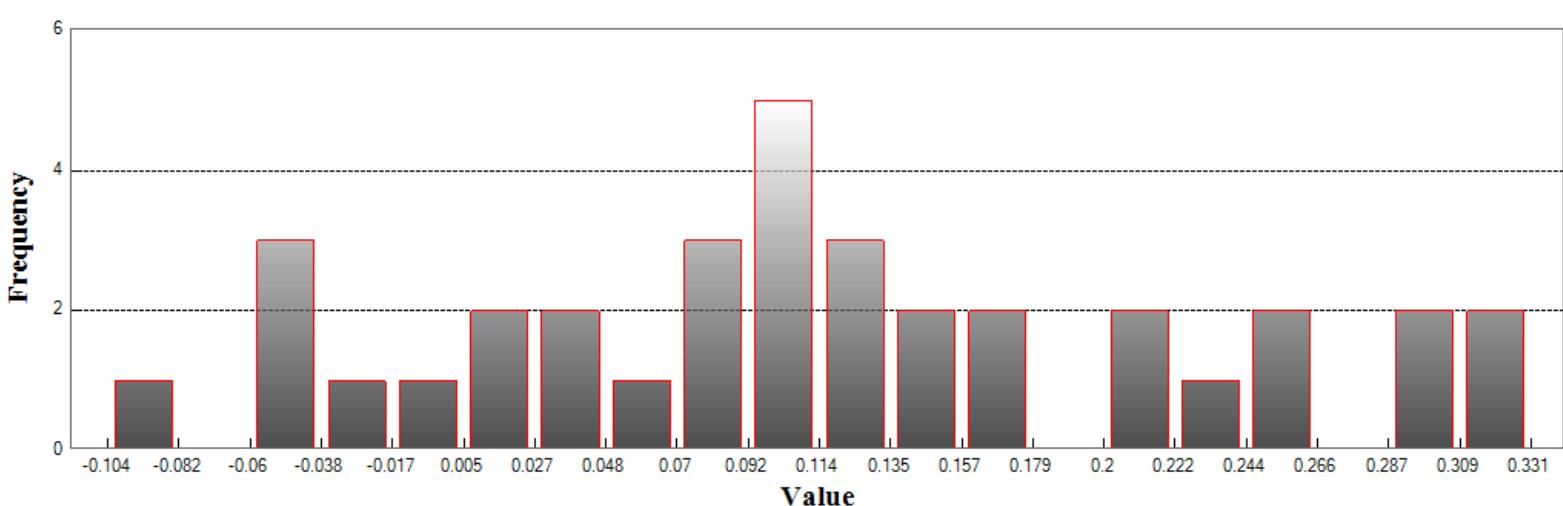
Standard Deviation DZ: 0.115

RMSE Z: 0.162

95th Percentile: 0.312

Units: Meters

Histogram



Min: -0.104

Max: 0.331

Number Of Bins: 20

Bin Interval: 0.022

LAS (Continued)

Supplemental Vertical Accuracy

LandCover Type: FOREST

Minimum DZ: -0.154

Maximum DZ: 0.381

Mean DZ: 0.044

Mean Magnitude DZ: 0.32

Number Observations: 24

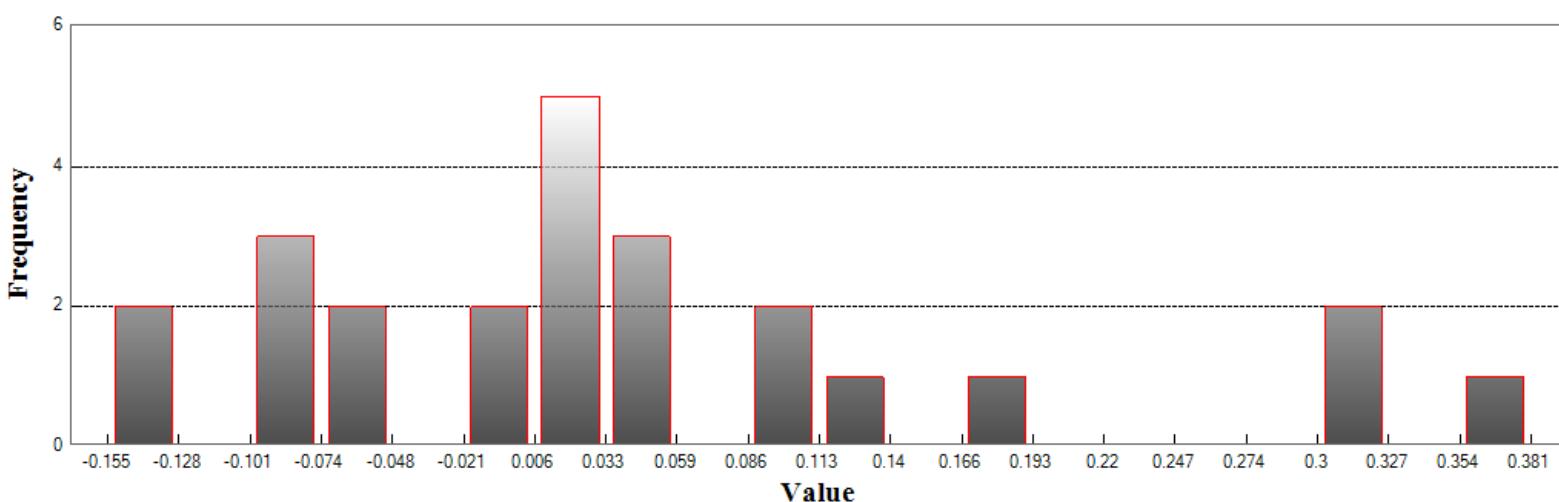
Standard Deviation DZ: 0.139

RMSE Z: 0.143

95th Percentile: 0.312

Units: Meters

Histogram



Min: -0.154

Max: 0.381

Number Of Bins: 20

Bin Interval: 0.027

LAS (Continued)

Supplemental Vertical Accuracy

LandCover Type: TALL WEED

Minimum DZ: -0.099

Maximum DZ: 0.366

Mean DZ: 0.094

Mean Magnitude DZ: 0.35

Number Observations: 31

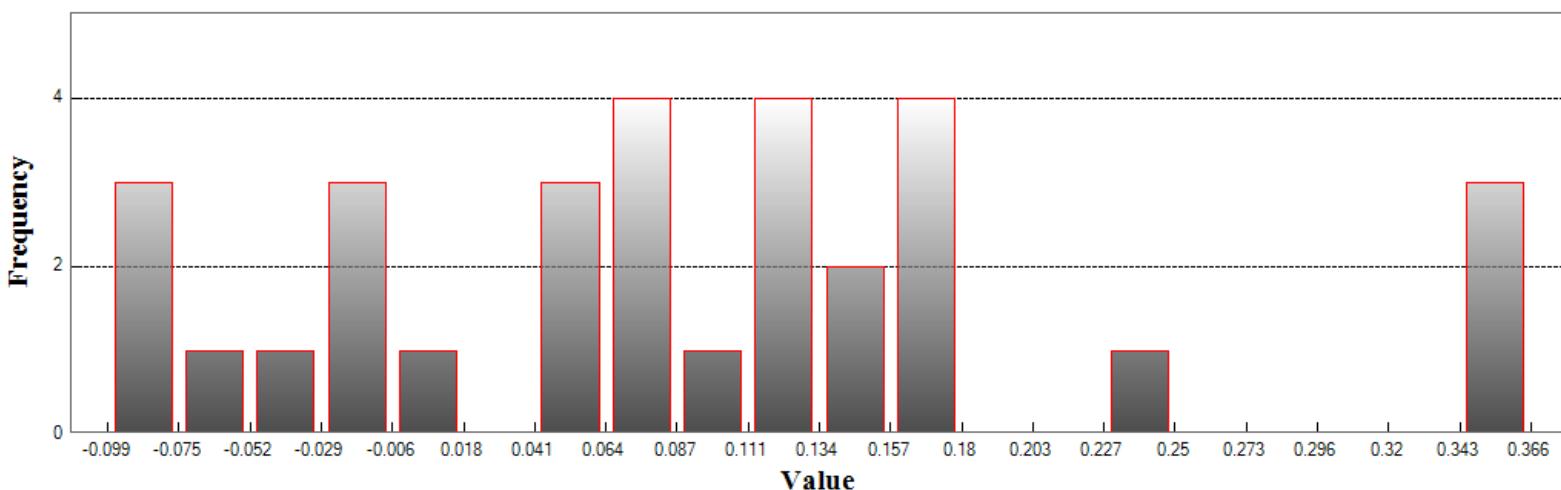
Standard Deviation DZ: 0.124

RMSE Z: 0.154

95th Percentile: 0.35

Units: Meters

Histogram



Min: -0.099

Max: 0.366

Number Of Bins: 20

Bin Interval: 0.023

LAS (Continued)

Supplemental Vertical Accuracy

LandCover Type: URBAN

Minimum DZ: -0.159

Maximum DZ: 0.108

Mean DZ: -0.02

Mean Magnitude DZ: 0.24

Number Observations: 30

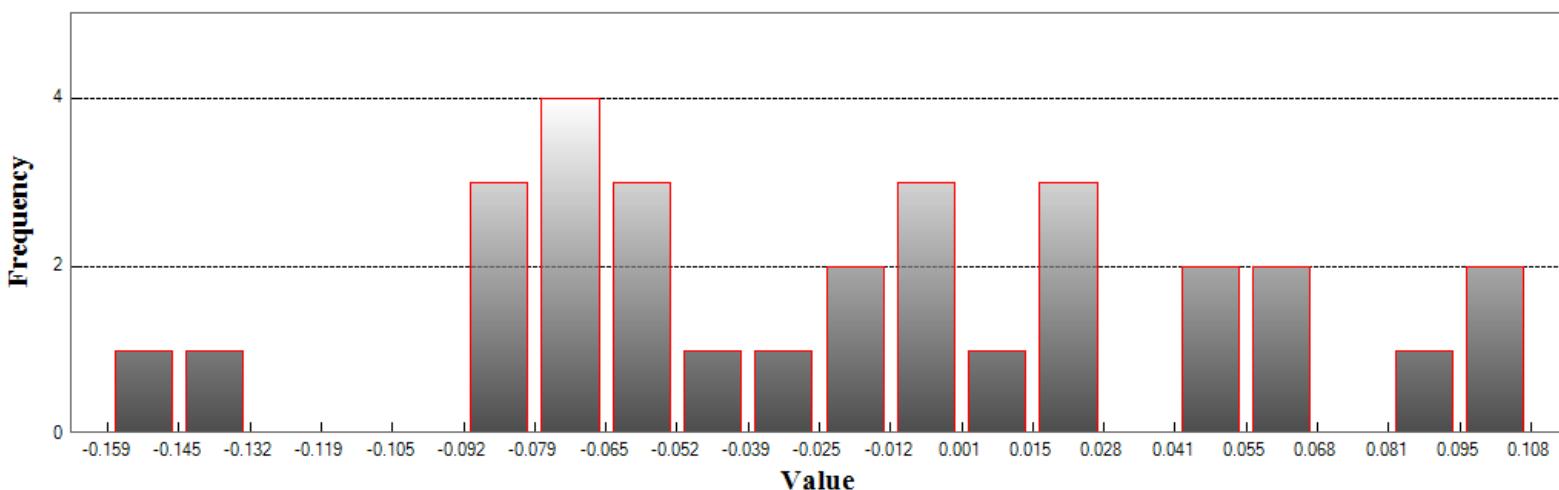
Standard Deviation DZ: 0.067

RMSE Z: 0.069

95th Percentile: 0.122

Units: Meters

Histogram



Min: -0.159

Max: 0.108

Number Of Bins: 20

Bin Interval: 0.013

LAS (Continued)

Consolidated Vertical Accuracy

LandCover Type: ALL

Minimum DZ: -0.159

Maximum DZ: 0.381

Mean DZ: 0.047

Mean Magnitude DZ: 0.307

Number Observations: 161

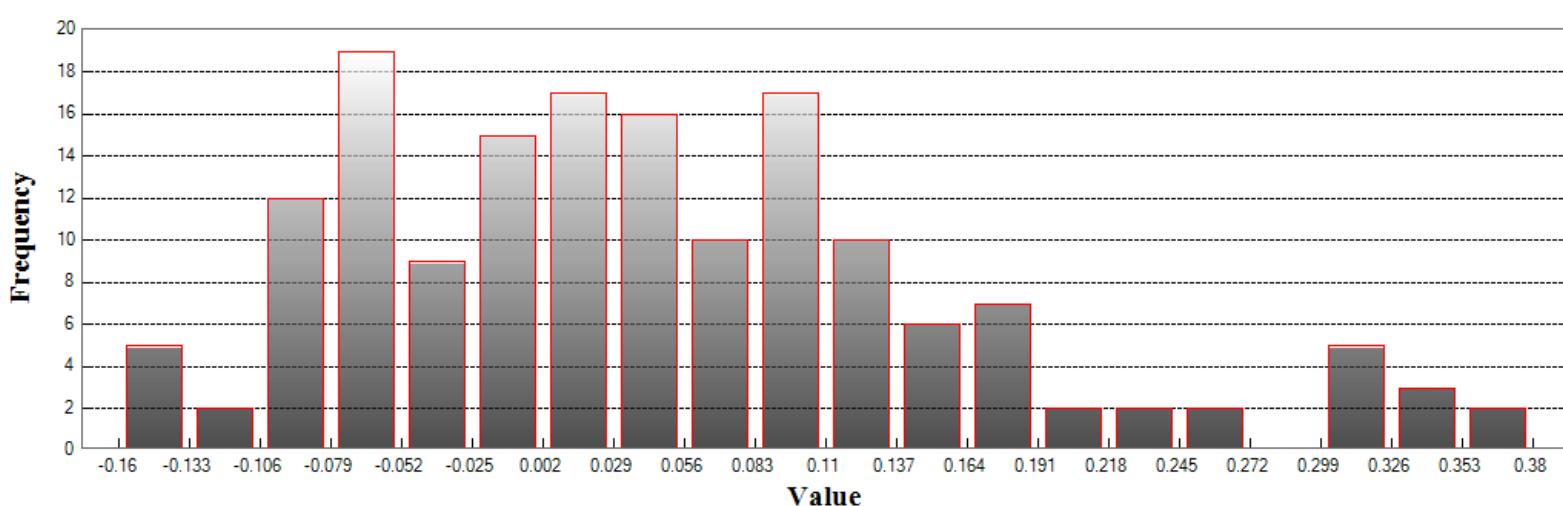
Standard Deviation DZ: 0.116

RMSE Z: 0.125

95th Percentile: 0.305

Units: Meters

Histogram



Min: -0.159

Max: 0.381

Number Of Bins: 20

Bin Interval: 0.027

DEM

Fundamental Vertical Accuracy

LandCover Type: BARE EARTH

Minimum DZ: -0.146

Maximum DZ: 0.159

Mean DZ: 0.008

Mean Magnitude DZ: 0.258

Number Observations: 41

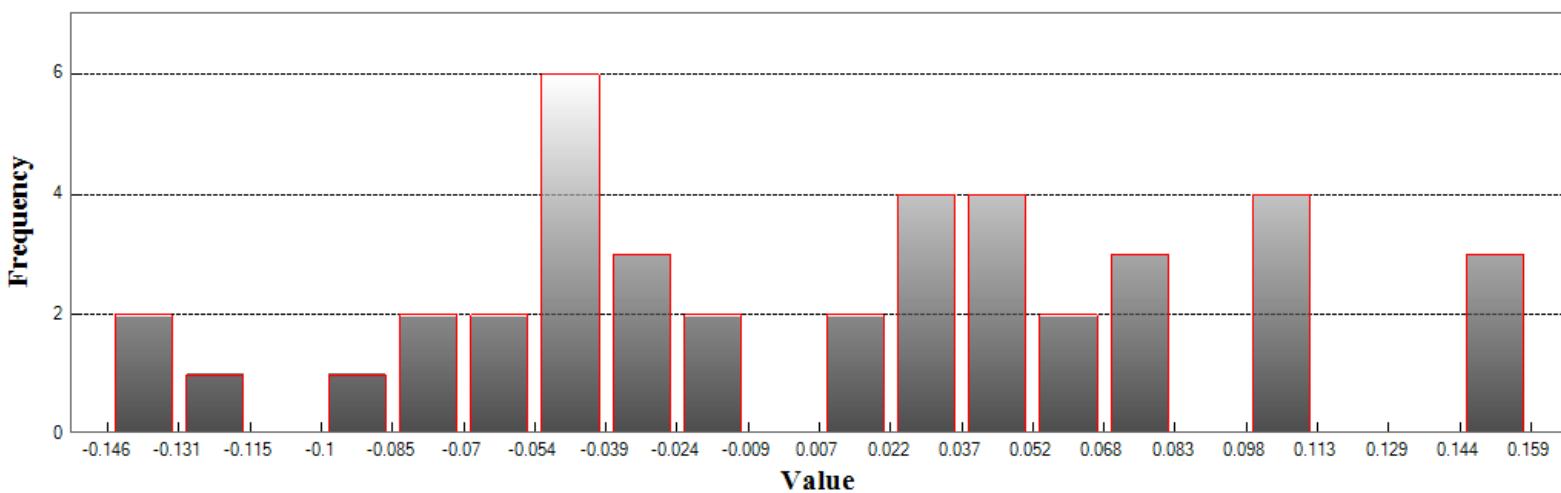
Standard Deviation DZ: 0.079

RMSE Z: 0.078

95% Confidence Level Z: 0.154

Units: Meters

Histogram



Min: -0.146

Max: 0.159

Number Of Bins: 20

Bin Interval: 0.015

DEM (Continued)

Supplemental Vertical Accuracy

LandCover Type: BRUSH LAND

Minimum DZ: -0.102

Maximum DZ: 0.349

Mean DZ: 0.109

Mean Magnitude DZ: 0.352

Number Observations: 35

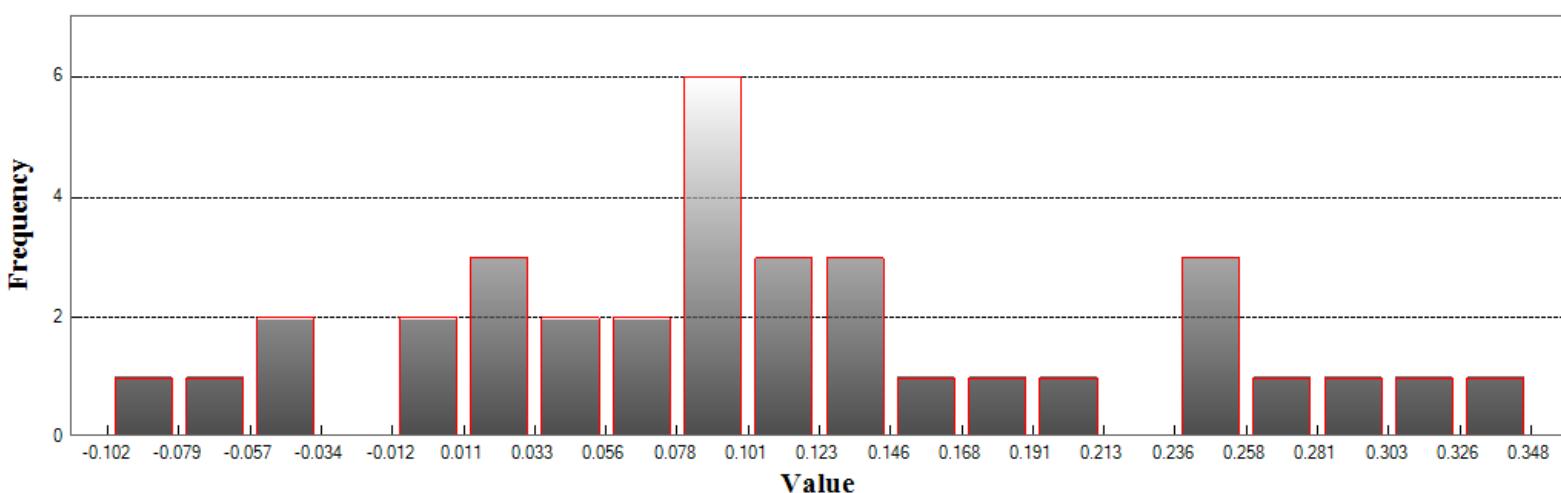
Standard Deviation DZ: 0.109

RMSE Z: 0.153

95th Percentile: 0.291

Units: Meters

Histogram



Min: -0.102

Max: 0.349

Number Of Bins: 20

Bin Interval: 0.023

DEM (Continued)

Supplemental Vertical Accuracy

LandCover Type: FOREST

Minimum DZ: -0.157

Maximum DZ: 0.37

Mean DZ: 0.041

Mean Magnitude DZ: 0.318

Number Observations: 24

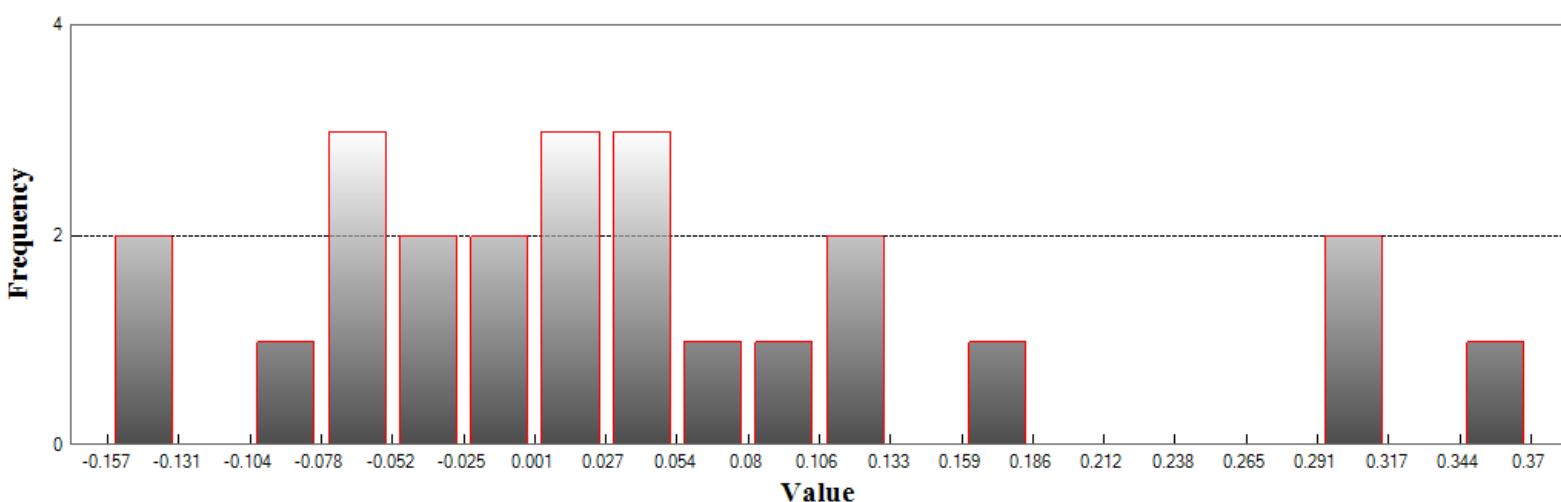
Standard Deviation DZ: 0.137

RMSE Z: 0.14

95th Percentile: 0.302

Units: Meters

Histogram



Min: -0.157

Max: 0.37

Number Of Bins: 20

Bin Interval: 0.026

DEM (Continued)

Supplemental Vertical Accuracy

LandCover Type: TALL WEED

Minimum DZ: -0.097

Maximum DZ: 0.436

Mean DZ: 0.1

Mean Magnitude DZ: 0.353

Number Observations: 31

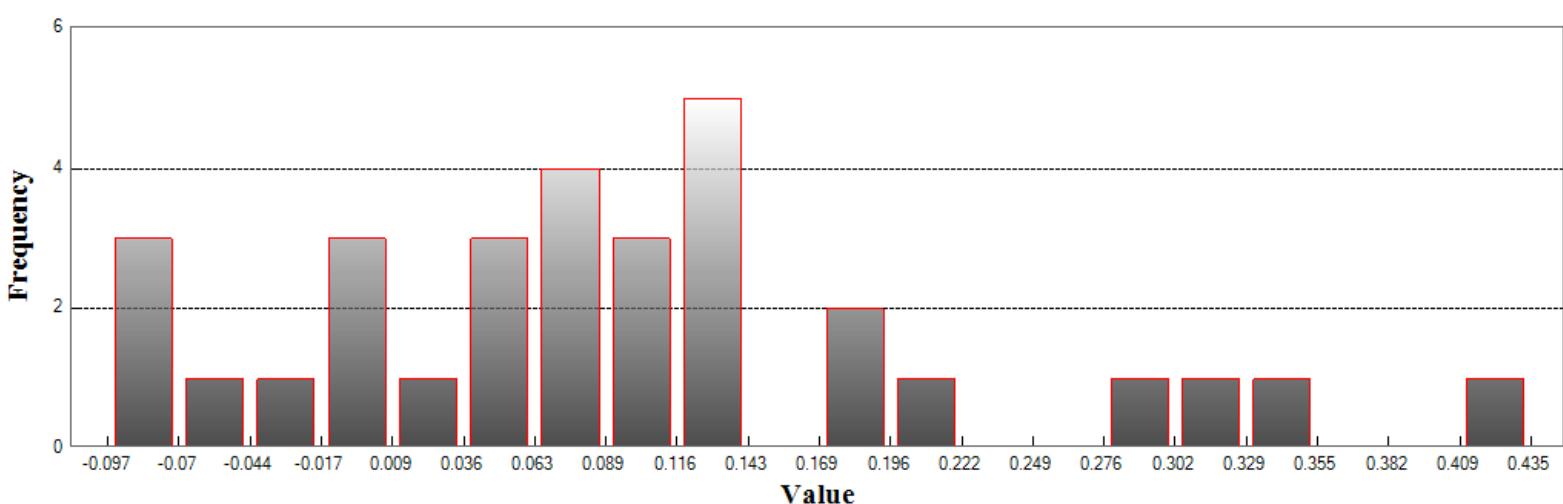
Standard Deviation DZ: 0.127

RMSE Z: 0.16

95th Percentile: 0.337

Units: Meters

Histogram



Min: -0.097

Max: 0.436

Number Of Bins: 20

Bin Interval: 0.027

DEM (Continued)

Supplemental Vertical Accuracy

LandCover Type: URBAN

Minimum DZ: -0.143

Maximum DZ: 0.097

Mean DZ: -0.016

Mean Magnitude DZ: 0.235

Number Observations: 30

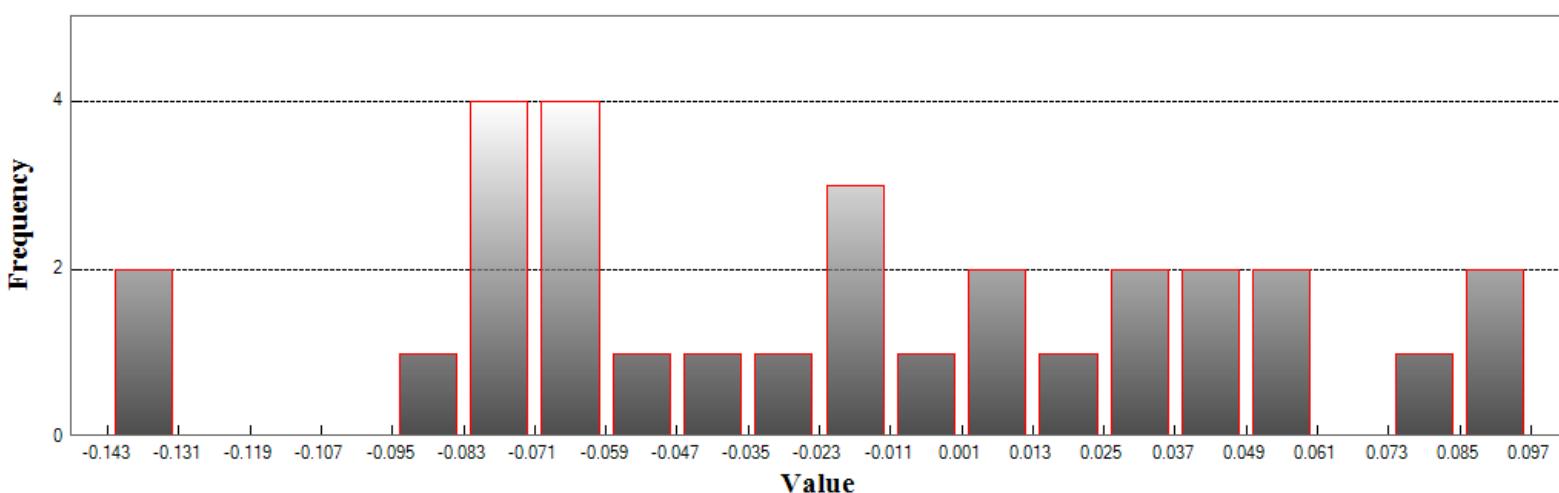
Standard Deviation DZ: 0.064

RMSE Z: 0.065

95th Percentile: 0.118

Units: Meters

Histogram



Min: -0.143

Max: 0.097

Number Of Bins: 20

Bin Interval: 0.012

DEM (Continued)

Consolidated Vertical Accuracy

LandCover Type: ALL

Minimum DZ: -0.157

Maximum DZ: 0.436

Mean DZ: 0.048

Mean Magnitude DZ: 0.305

Number Observations: 161

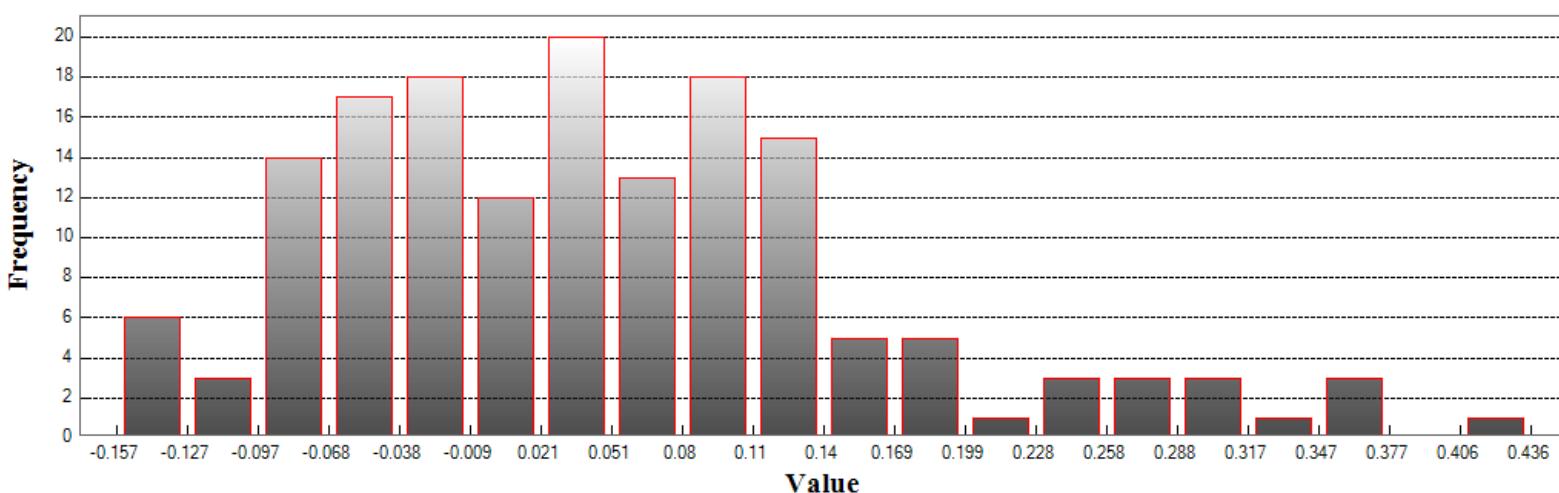
Standard Deviation DZ: 0.115

RMSE Z: 0.124

95th Percentile: 0.283

Units: Meters

Histogram



Min: -0.157

Max: 0.436

Number Of Bins: 20

Bin Interval: 0.03